

## Debt Position and Activity Report

### Marketable Debt vs. Nonmarketable Debt

as of December 31, 2023  
(In Millions)

Categories	Amount	Percent of Debt
<b>Total Debt Outstanding</b>	<b>\$34,001,494</b>	
<b>- Marketables</b>	<b>\$26,371,708</b>	<b>77.56%</b>
Commercial Book-Entry	\$26,268,736	77.26%
Legacy Holdings	\$167	0.00%
TreasuryDirect	\$97,193	0.29%
Federal Financing Bank	\$5,492	0.02%
Registered	\$34	0.00%
Bearer	\$86	0.00%
<b>- Nonmarketables</b>	<b>\$7,629,786</b>	<b>22.44%</b>
Savings Bonds	\$171,964	0.51%
SLGS	\$91,536	0.27%
GAS	\$7,344,733	21.60%
Others *	\$21,552	0.06%
<b>Average Interest Rate</b>	<b>3.113%</b>	

### Total Public Debt Outstanding

as of December 31, 2023  
(In Millions)

Categories	Amount	Percent of Debt
<b>Debt Held by the Public</b>	\$26,938,518	79.23%
<b>Intragovernmental Holdings</b>	\$7,062,976	20.77%
<b>Total Public Debt Outstanding</b>	<b>\$34,001,494</b>	<b>100.00%</b>
<b>Flow of Funds Annually FY 2023</b>	\$284 Trillion	
<b>Current Fiscal Year Flow of Funds as of December 31, 2023**</b>	\$82 Trillion	

### Total Debt Subject to Limit

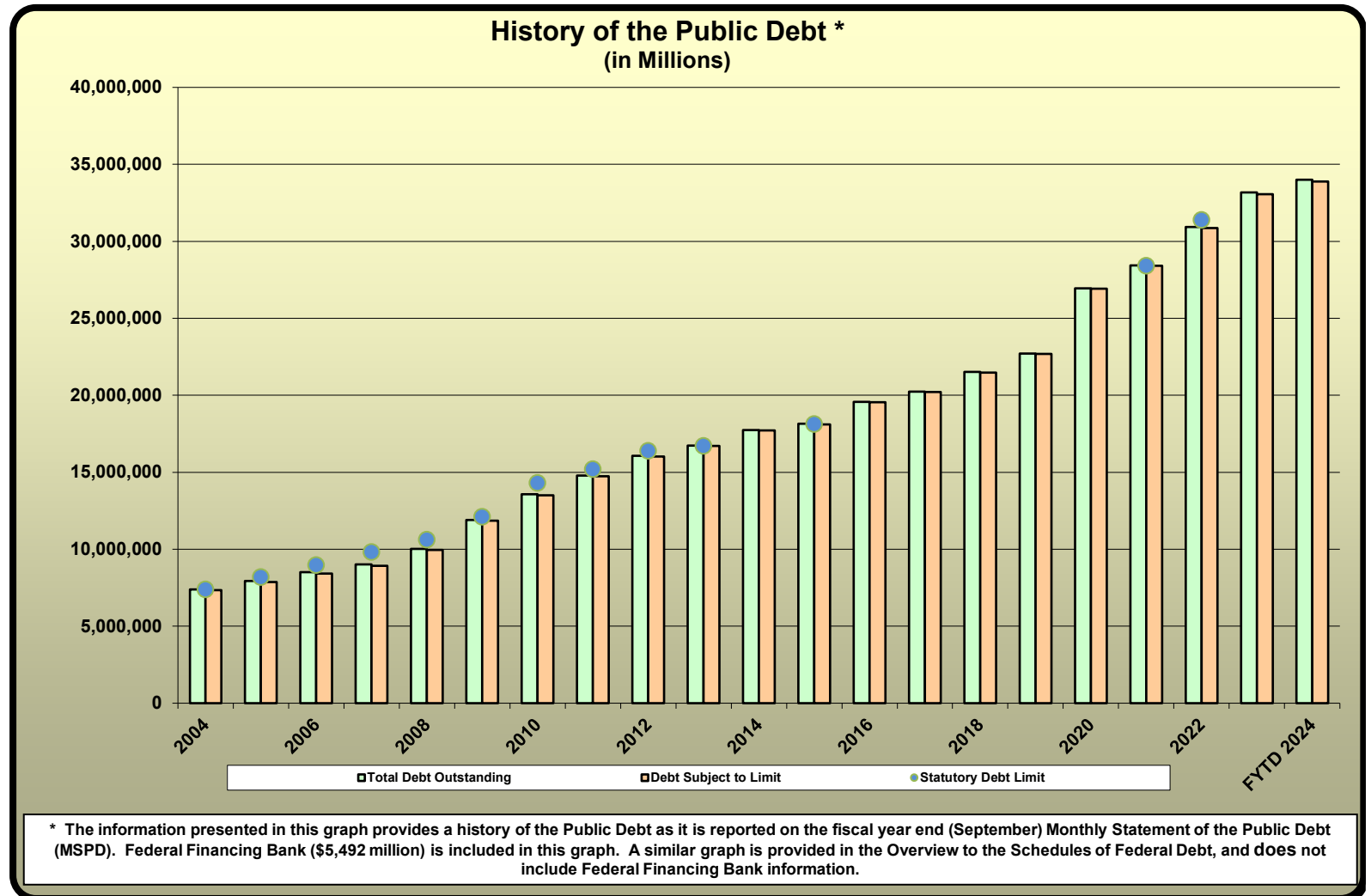
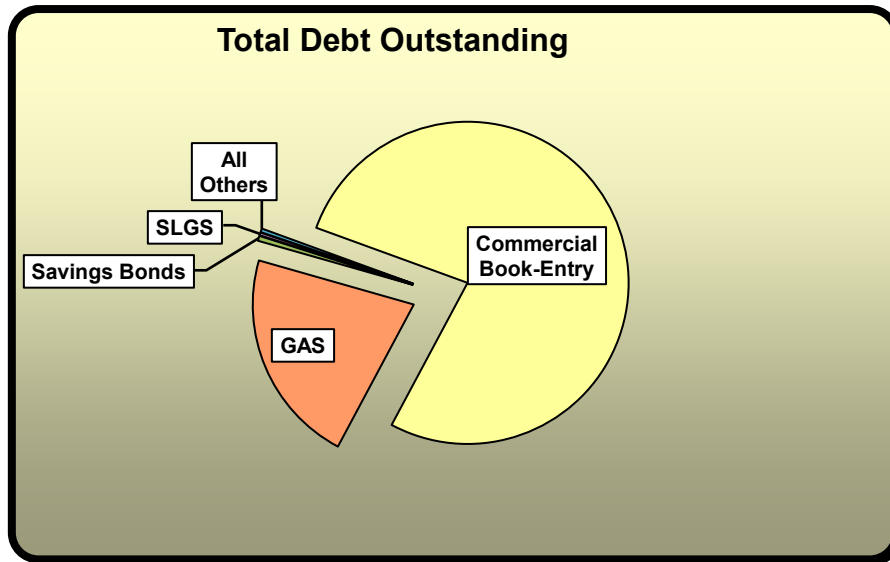
as of December 31, 2023  
(In Millions)

Categories	Amount	Percent of Debt
<b>Debt Held by the Public</b>	\$26,875,389	79.30%
<b>Intragovernmental Holdings</b>	\$7,014,977	20.70%
<b>Total Public Debt Outstanding Subject to Statutory Debt Limit</b>	<b>\$33,890,366</b>	<b>100.00%</b>
<b>Current Statutory Debt Limit</b>	\$0	
<b>Balance of Statutory Debt Limit</b>	\$0	

\* Includes Domestic Series Securities, Foreign Series Securities and Matured Unredeemed Debt.

\*\* Refer to the Total Activity (Issues + Redemptions) table on page 2 for this figure.

Totals may not agree due to rounding.



\* The information presented in this graph provides a history of the Public Debt as it is reported on the fiscal year end (September) Monthly Statement of the Public Debt (MSPD). Federal Financing Bank (\$5,492 million) is included in this graph. A similar graph is provided in the Overview to the Schedules of Federal Debt, and does not include Federal Financing Bank information.

### Public Debt Transactions

as of December 31, 2023  
(In Millions)

Fiscal Year	Related to Disc., Prem. and Interest	Related to Debt Outstanding
2022	\$806,077	\$297,185,335
2023	\$909,870	\$283,908,399
Fiscal Year 2024 (by quarter)	Related to Disc., Prem. and Interest	Related to Debt Outstanding
1st Quarter	\$293,836	\$82,380,346
2nd Quarter	\$0	\$0
3rd Quarter	\$0	\$0
4th Quarter	\$0	\$0
<b>FYTD 2024</b>	<b>\$293,836</b>	<b>\$82,380,346</b>

65% is the percentage of total SDAS transactions related to Interest Payment and Debt Outstanding transactions.

## Debt Position and Activity Report

as of December 31, 2023  
(In Millions)

	Issues Activity					% change from Prior Fiscal Year	Redemptions Activity					% change from Prior Fiscal Year	Total Activity (Issues + Redemptions)					% change from Prior Fiscal Year	Notes
	Marketable	GAS	SLGS	Other *	Total Issues		Marketable	GAS	SLGS	Other *	Total Redemptions		Marketable	GAS	SLGS	Other *	Total Activity		
2014	\$6,804,324	\$57,471,210	\$75,367	\$224,770	\$64,575,672		\$6,170,688	\$57,074,617	\$93,832	\$227,192	\$63,566,328		\$12,975,013	\$114,545,827	\$169,198	\$451,962	\$128,142,000		
2015	\$6,946,019	\$53,508,139	\$66,254	\$255,011	\$60,775,423	-5.88%	\$6,386,481	\$53,707,075	\$93,806	\$261,515	\$60,448,876	-4.90%	\$13,332,500	\$107,215,214	\$160,060	\$516,525	\$121,224,299	-5.40%	
2016	\$8,054,373	\$87,217,752	\$99,366	\$277,094	\$95,648,584	57.38%	\$7,247,520	\$86,627,213	\$68,270	\$282,754	\$94,225,757	55.88%	\$15,301,893	\$173,844,965	\$167,636	\$559,848	\$189,874,341	56.63%	(1)
2017	\$8,646,270	\$76,916,142	\$46,859	\$246,965	\$85,856,236	-10.24%	\$8,107,083	\$76,749,067	\$75,711	\$252,920	\$85,184,780	-9.60%	\$16,753,353	\$153,665,209	\$122,570	\$499,884	\$171,041,016	-9.92%	
2018	\$9,993,151	\$89,967,568	\$57,073	\$219,711	\$100,237,503	16.75%	\$8,914,897	\$89,761,095	\$65,680	\$224,672	\$98,966,345	16.18%	\$18,908,048	\$179,728,664	\$122,753	\$444,383	\$199,203,847	16.47%	
2019	\$11,734,122	\$79,608,784	\$36,896	\$236,700	\$91,616,502	-8.60%	\$10,664,827	\$79,452,742	\$54,840	\$240,748	\$90,413,159	-8.64%	\$22,398,950	\$159,061,526	\$91,737	\$477,448	\$182,029,661	-8.62%	
2020	\$18,680,811	\$102,430,094	\$132,468	\$406,122	\$121,649,495	32.78%	\$14,653,210	\$102,367,472	\$79,670	\$323,153	\$117,423,506	29.87%	\$33,334,021	\$204,797,566	\$212,138	\$729,276	\$239,073,001	31.34%	(2)
2021	\$20,281,078	\$100,218,348	\$118,103	\$421,809	\$121,039,338	-0.50%	\$18,777,317	\$100,171,310	\$97,663	\$509,522	\$119,555,811	1.82%	\$39,058,395	\$200,389,658	\$215,766	\$931,331	\$240,595,149	0.64%	
2022	\$17,436,335	\$131,868,330	\$81,816	\$456,184	\$149,842,664	23.80%	\$15,620,913	\$131,181,845	\$99,627	\$440,287	\$147,342,671	23.24%	\$33,057,248	\$263,050,174	\$181,443	\$896,470	\$297,185,335	23.52%	(3)
2023	\$19,996,920	\$122,473,268	\$105,660	\$497,563	\$143,073,411	-4.52%	\$17,937,361	\$122,285,788	\$120,727	\$491,112	\$140,834,988	-4.42%	\$37,934,281	\$244,759,056	\$226,388	\$988,675	\$283,908,399	-4.47%	
<b>FYTD 2024</b>	<b>\$6,976,780</b>	<b>\$34,456,200</b>	<b>\$27,618</b>	<b>\$146,655</b>	<b>\$41,607,253</b>		<b>\$6,358,755</b>	<b>\$34,228,750</b>	<b>\$30,250</b>	<b>\$155,338</b>	<b>\$40,773,093</b>		<b>\$13,335,535</b>	<b>\$68,684,951</b>	<b>\$57,867</b>	<b>\$301,994</b>	<b>\$82,380,346</b>		

Notes: Beginning with fiscal year 2000, a footnote will be added when the "% change from Prior Fiscal Year" changes by 20% or more.

(1) Fiscal year 2016 shows a significant increase as compared to the previous year due to the delay in raising the debt limit that occurred in fiscal year 2015. On November 2, 2015, the Bipartisan Budget Act (Public Law No 114-74) was enacted suspending the debt limit through March 15, 2017.

(2) Fiscal year 2020 shows a significant increase as compared to the previous year due to the delay in raising the debt limit that occurred in fiscal year 2019. On August 2, 2019, the Bipartisan Budget Act 2019 (Public Law 116-37) was enacted suspending the debt limit through July 31, 2021.

(3) Fiscal year 2022 shows a significant increase as compared to the previous year due to the delay in raising the debt limit that occurred in fiscal year 2021. Effective August 1, 2021, pursuant U.S.C. 3101(b) of title 31, the debt limit was increased to \$28,401,462,788,891.71. On October 14, 2021, the Bipartisan Act of 2019 (Public Law 117-50) was enacted and increased the Debt Limit to \$28,881,462,788,891.71. On December 16, 2021, the S.J. Res. 33 (Public Law 117-73) was signed permanently increasing the debt limit to \$31,381,462,788,891.71.

\* The "Other" column includes Savings Bonds, Domestic Series Securities, Foreign Series Securities, REA Series Securities and Matured Unredeemed Debt. Totals may not agree due to rounding.

